

**Associate Professor: Maziar Changizian**

**Email:** [m.changizian@scu.ac.ir](mailto:m.changizian@scu.ac.ir)/ [maziar.ch@gmail.com](mailto:maziar.ch@gmail.com)

**Tel:** +986133330010-11, 5745.

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### **Chapter I: Introduction**

- 1.1 Brief History

### **Chapter II: Review of Elementary Principles**

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Units and Notation
- 2.3 Some Mathematical Concepts
- 2.4 Thermodynamic Concepts for Control Mass Analysis

### **Chapter III: Fundamentals of Basic Fluid Mechanics**

- 3.1 Flow Dimensionality and Average Velocity
- 3.2 Transformation of a Material Derivative to a Control Volume Approach
- 3.4 Conservation of Mass
- 3.5 Conservation of Momentum
- 3.6 Conservation of Energy

### **Chapter IV: Introduction to Compressible Flow**

- 4.1 Sonic Velocity and Mach Number
- 4.2 Wave Propagation
- 4.3 Equations for Perfect Gases in Terms of Mach Number
- 4.4  $h$ - $s$  and  $T$ - $s$  Diagrams

### **Chapter V: Isentropic Flow**

- 5.1 Stagnation State for Ideal Gas Model
- 5.2 Isentropic Flow Examples
- 5.3 Isentropic Converging-Diverging Flow in Cross Section
- 5.4 The Properties in the Adiabatic Nozzle
- 5.5 Isentropic Tables
- 5.6 The effects of Real Gases

### **Chapter VI: Standing Normal Shocks**

- 6.1 Introduction
- 6.2 Governing Equations
- 6.3 Shock Analysis—General Fluid

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- 6.4 Working Equations for Perfect Gases
- 6.5 Normal-Shock Table
- 6.6 Shock Thickness
- 6.7 Shock or Wave Drag
- 6.8 Shocks in Nozzles

### **Chapter VII: The Moving Shocks**

- 7.1 Normal Velocity Superposition: Moving Normal Shocks
- 7.2 Shock or Wave Drag Result from a Moving Shock
- 7.3 Shock Result from a Sudden and Complete Stop
- 7.4 Moving Shock into Stationary Medium (Suddenly Open Valve)
- 7.5 Partially Open Valve
- 7.6 Partially Closed Valve
- 7.7 Shock Tube
- 7.8 Shock with Real Gases

### **Chapter VIII: Oblique Shock**

- 8.1 Introduction to Oblique Shock
- 8.2 Introduction to Prandtl–Meyer Function
- 8.3 Introduction to Zero Inclination
- 8.4 Solution of Mach Angle
- 8.5 Tangential Velocity Superposition: Oblique Shocks
- 8.6 Oblique-Shock Analysis: Perfect Gas
- 8.7 Oblique-Shock Table and Charts
- 8.8 Detached Shock
- 8.9 Issues Related to the Maximum Deflection Angle
- 8.10 Regular Reflection from a Solid Boundary

### **Chapter IX: Prandtl–Meyer Flow**

- 9.1 Argument for Isentropic Turning Flow
- 9.2 Prandtl–Meyer Function
- 9.3 Analysis of Prandtl–Meyer Flow
- 9.4 Over Expanded and Under Expanded Nozzles

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## 9.5 Supersonic Airfoils

### **Chapter X: Fanno Flow**

- 10.1 Analysis for a General Fluid
- 10.2 Working Equations for Perfect Gases
- 10.3 Reference State and Fanno Table
- 10.4 Friction Choking
- 10.5 Supersonic Branch
- 10.6 Maximum Length for the Supersonic Flow
- 10.7 Practical Examples for Subsonic Flow
- 10.8 Adiabatic Flow with Friction in a Variable-Area Duct

### **Chapter XI: Rayleigh Flow**

- 11.1 Introduction
- 11.2 Governing Equation
- 11.3 Reference State and the Rayleigh Table
- 11.4 Correlation with Shocks
- 11.5 Thermal Choking due to Heating

### **Chapter XII: Linearized Flow**

- 12.1 Linearized Potential Flow
- 12.2 Pressure Coefficient
- 12.3 Subsonic Flow Over a Wavy Wall
- 12.4 Similarity Laws for Subsonic Flow
- 12.5 Prandtl-Glauert Rules
- 12.6 Linearized Supersonic Flow
- 12.7 Airfoils in Supersonic Flow
- 12.8 Two Dimensional Airfoils

### **Chapter XIII: Method of Characteristics**

- 13.1 Introduction
- 13.2 Equation of Characteristic's For Two-Dimensional Flow
- 13.3 Characteristic's Curves in the Hodograph Plane
- 13.4 Numerical Computation

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13.5 Flow over a Curved Wall

13.6 Design of Supersonic Nozzles

13.7 Intersection of Characteristics with a shock Wave

***Grading: The Following Weights Will Be Used For Grading:***

Homeworks and Projects	20%
Midterm Exam	30%
Final Exam	50%
Total	100%

***List of References:***

- Anderson J. D., "Fundamental of Aerodynamic's," 5<sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw-Hill, 2009.
- Zucker R. D, Biblarz J. D., "Fundamental of Gas Dynamic's," 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, John-Wiley, 2002.
- John J. E., Keith T. H., "Gas Dynamics", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Prentice-Hall Inc., 2006.
- Anderson J. D., "Modern Compressible Flow", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, McGraw-Hill, 2003.