

سالات ۱ - سنت ۹، ۲، ۹

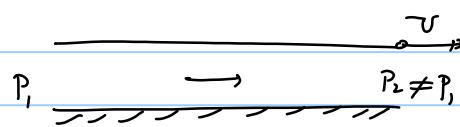
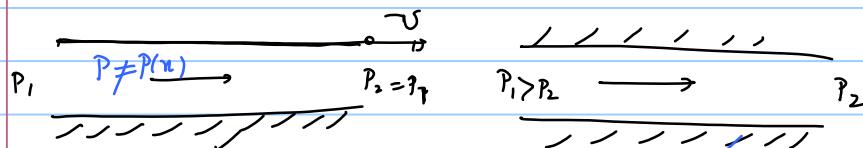
حل تحدیث سالات نایر استوکس :

باشه مل سالات نایر استوکس بوده اند نیز نیز نیز (پیش خنثی بوده)

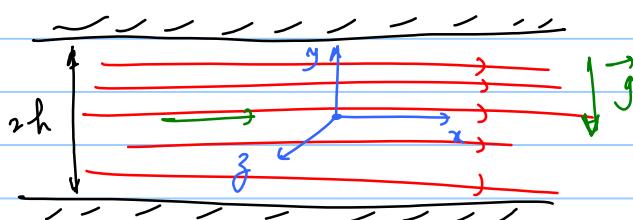
سالات نایر استوکس (میزان و نیز فنی سرمه) داری درینجا همچو سرمه را نیز آرام

این این زیر است.

آنچه اینجا تبریز (مانند مولازن)



این این زیر است، رام و زیر است.



$$\vec{V} = (u, 0, 0) \rightarrow u = f(y)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 0, \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 0, \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 0$$

~~$$\text{مشخص: } \vec{V} \cdot \vec{V} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0$$~~

~~$$\text{مشخص: } \frac{D\vec{V}}{Dt} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \vec{\nabla} p + \nu \vec{\nabla}^2 \vec{V} + \vec{g}$$~~

~~$$x\text{-mom: } \frac{Du}{Dt} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \nu \vec{\nabla}^2 u + g_x$$~~

~~$$y\text{-mom: } \frac{Dv}{Dt} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} + \nu \vec{\nabla}^2 v + g_y$$~~

~~$$z\text{-mom: } \frac{Dw}{Dt} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} + \nu \vec{\nabla}^2 w + g_z$$~~

$$(1) \frac{D\bar{u}}{Dt} = \cancel{\bar{u} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial t}} + \bar{u} \cancel{\frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial x}} + \cancel{\bar{v} \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial y}} + \cancel{w \frac{\partial \bar{u}}{\partial z}} = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{D\bar{v}}{Dt} = \cancel{\bar{v} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial t}} + \bar{u} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial x} + \bar{v} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial y} + \bar{w} \frac{\partial \bar{v}}{\partial z} = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{D\bar{w}}{Dt} = \cancel{\bar{w} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial t}} + \bar{u} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial x} + \bar{v} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial y} + \bar{w} \frac{\partial \bar{w}}{\partial z} = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

x -mom: $0 = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \mu \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}$ (1) \checkmark

y -mom: $0 = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial y} - g$ (2) \checkmark

z -mom: $0 = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial z}$ (3) \checkmark

$$(3) \Rightarrow P(x, y, z) \neq f(z) \Rightarrow P = P(x, y) \quad \checkmark$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow P(x, y) = -gy + f_1(x) \quad (4) \quad \checkmark$$

$$(4) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} \neq f_1'(y) \quad \checkmark$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow \frac{d^2 u}{dy^2} = \frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} \Rightarrow \frac{du}{dy} = \frac{1}{\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} y + c_1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\Rightarrow u(y) = \frac{1}{2\mu} \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} y^2 + c_1 y + c_2 \quad \checkmark$$

at $y = \pm h$, $u = 0 \Rightarrow c_1 = 0$, $c_2 = -\frac{1}{2\mu} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial x}\right) h^2$

$$\Rightarrow u(y) = \frac{1}{2\mu} \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial x}\right) (y^2 - h^2) \quad \boxed{\text{(*)}}$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} \neq f_1'(x) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} = \text{Const}$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial x} = C_0 \frac{L}{L} = -\frac{P_1 - P_2}{L} = -\frac{\Delta P}{L}$$

$$(4) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} = f_1'(x) = -\frac{\Delta P}{L} \Rightarrow f_1'(x) = -\frac{\Delta P}{L} x + C_3$$

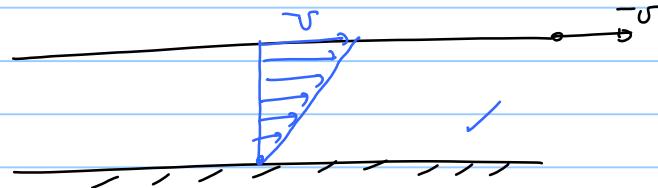
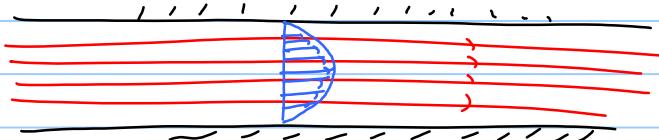
$$\Rightarrow P(x,y) = -\gamma g y - \frac{\Delta P}{L} x + C_3$$

میں پہلے سارے تین رکھ دیں

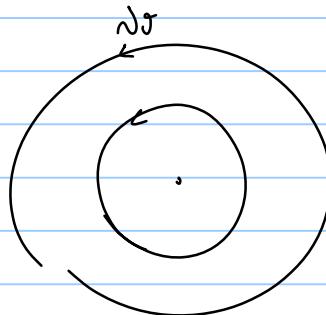
$$\text{at } (0,0), P = P_0 \Rightarrow C_3 = P_0$$

$$\Rightarrow P(x,y) = -\gamma g y - \frac{\Delta P}{L} x + P_0$$

$$(*) \Rightarrow u(y) = \frac{1}{2\mu} \frac{\Delta P}{L} (h^2 - y^2)$$



$$\vec{v} \times \vec{v} = 0 \Rightarrow v_\theta = \frac{C}{r}$$



$$2.1) \quad \vec{v} = a ny \hat{i} + b y^2 \hat{j}, \quad a = 2 \text{ m}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}, \quad b = -6 \text{ m}^{-1}\text{s}^{-1}$$

$$\vec{v} = \vec{v}(x,y) \Rightarrow 2D$$

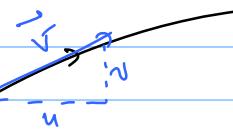
$$\text{at } (2, \frac{1}{2}), \quad u, n = ?$$

$$u = a ny = (2)(2)(\frac{1}{2}) = 2 \text{ m/s}$$

$$N = by^2 = (-6)(\frac{1}{2})^2 = -\frac{6}{4} = -\frac{3}{2} \text{ m/s}$$

(2, 1/2) مکانیزم از قاعده

$$\left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right)_{\text{خط}} = \frac{N}{u}$$

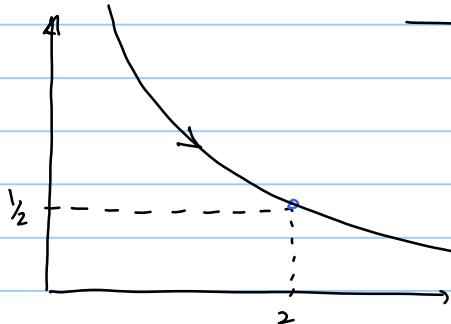


$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right)_{\text{خط}} = \frac{by^2}{ayy'} = \frac{by}{ax}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dy}{y} = \frac{b}{a} \frac{y}{x} \Rightarrow \int_{y_0}^y \frac{dy}{y} = \frac{b}{a} \int_{x_0}^x \frac{dx}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln \frac{y}{y_0} = \frac{b}{a} \ln \frac{x}{x_0} \Rightarrow \frac{y}{y_0} = \left(\frac{x}{x_0} \right)^{\frac{b}{a}}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = -3, \quad x_0 = 2, \quad y_0 = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^{-3} = \frac{4}{x^3}$$



$$2.24) \quad \vec{r} = ax(1+bt) \hat{i} + cy \hat{j},$$

$$a = c = 1 \text{ s}^{-1}, \quad b = 0.2 \text{ s}^{-1}$$

لذیع t=3 لذیع (1,1) خط اثر

$$u = \frac{dx}{dt} = ax(1+bt), \quad v = \frac{dy}{dt} = cy$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{du}{x} = a(1+bt) dt$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln x = at + abt^2/2 + c_1 = at(1 + \frac{b}{2}t) + c_1 \checkmark$$

$$\frac{dy}{y} = c dt \Rightarrow \ln y = ct + c_2 \checkmark$$

لذیع (x_0, y_0) لذیع (1,1) مکانیزم از قاعده

$$\Rightarrow \ln x_0 = a\tau \left(1 + \frac{b}{2}\tau\right) + c_1$$

$$\Rightarrow c_1 = \ln x_0 - a\tau \left(1 + \frac{b}{2}\tau\right)$$

$$\ln y_0 = ct + c_2 \Rightarrow c_2 = \ln y_0 - ct$$

لذا خط از بر هر لحظه ماتر t فی تراکس ،

$$\ln x = at \left(1 + \frac{b}{2}t\right) + \ln x_0 - a\tau \left(1 + \frac{b}{2}\tau\right) \quad (\star\star)$$

$$\ln y = ct + \ln y_0 - ct \quad (\star\star\star)$$

$\tau = (-\infty, t)$ از زمان (x_0, y_0) برابر باشد .

$$\tau = (-\infty, 3) \quad \text{باید}$$

$$t=3 \Rightarrow \ln x = 3a \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}b\right) + \ln x_0 - a\tau \left(1 + \frac{b}{2}\tau\right)$$

$$\ln y = 3c + \ln y_0 - ct \quad \tau = (-\infty, 3)$$

$$\tau = 0 \quad \text{باید}$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln x = \ln x_0 + 3a \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}b\right)$$

$$\ln y_1 = \ln y_0 + 3c$$

(x_0, y_0) نقطه $t=0$ در τ موقت (x_1, y_1) مترکز .

اگر در رابط $y = f(x)$ x متغیر .

$$\Rightarrow y = f(x) \rightarrow \text{معادله خلاصه}$$

(x_1, y_1) \subset موقت (x_0, y_0) \subset موقت (x_0, y_0)

رسخ شد ، خلاصه در برابر $t=0$ ، $t=3$ صفا هدست .

