

سیالات ۱ - حبیب مجازی دوم :

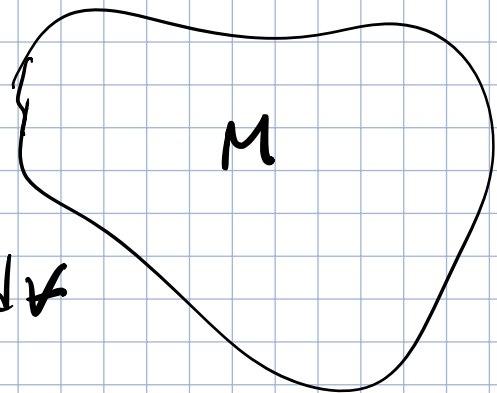
مذکورہ سیالوں کے حجم کے متعلق جو اصول ہیں :

توازن اساسی پر ہے :

- ✓ مائع باقی ہے
- ✓ ، ، ، اندازہ حرکت
- ✓ اصل اندازہ حرکت زوال ہے
- ✓ قانون اول ترموڈینامک
- ✓ " " " " " "

مائع باقی ہے : Conservation of Mass

$$\left(\frac{dM}{dt} \right)_{sys} = 0$$



$$M_{sys} = \int_{sys} dm = \int_{V_{sys}} \rho dV$$

قانون بقای اندازہ حرکت خطی (قانون دوم نیوٹن)

$$\vec{F} = \left(\frac{d\vec{P}}{dt} \right)_{sys} \quad , \quad \vec{P} = \int_{m_{sys}} \vec{v} dm = \int_{V_{sys}} \vec{v} \rho dV$$

اصل اندازه حرکت زاویه ای : The Angular Momentum Principle

$$\vec{T} = \left(\frac{d\vec{H}}{dt} \right)_{sys}, \quad \vec{H} = \int_{m_{sys}} \vec{r} \times \vec{v} \, dm$$
$$= \int_{V_{sys}} \vec{r} \times \vec{v} \, \rho \, dV$$

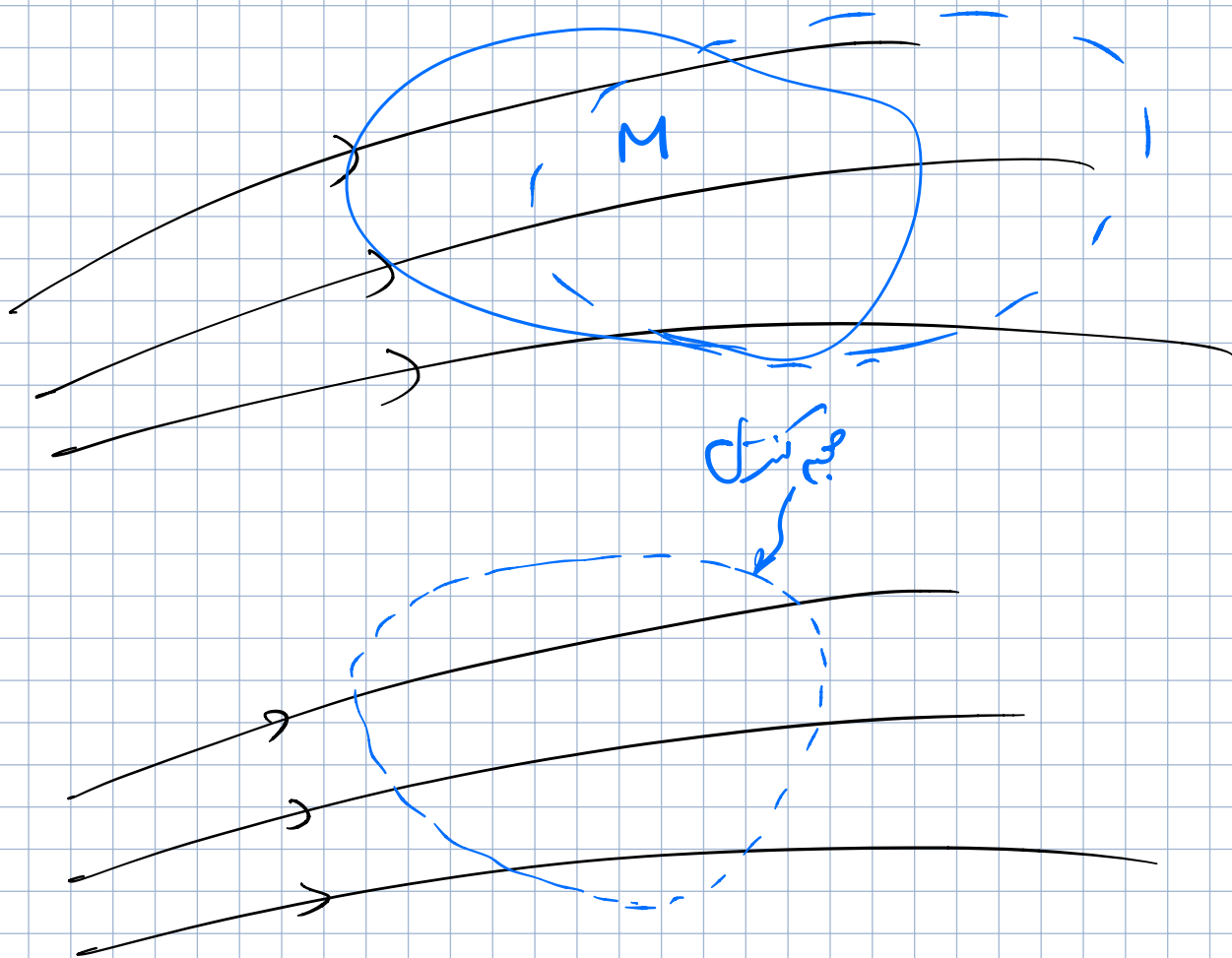
قانون اول ترمودینامیک : The First Law of Thermodynamics

$$\dot{Q} - \dot{W} = \left(\frac{dE}{dt} \right)_{sys}$$
$$E = \int_{m_{sys}} e \, dm = \int_{V_{sys}} e \, \rho \, dV$$

$$e = u + \frac{v^2}{2} + gz$$

قانون دوم ترمودینامیک : The 2nd Law of Thermodynamics

$$\left(\frac{dS}{dt} \right)_{sys} \geq \frac{\dot{Q}}{T}$$
$$S = \int_{m_{sys}} s \, dm = \int_{V_{sys}} s \, \rho \, dV$$

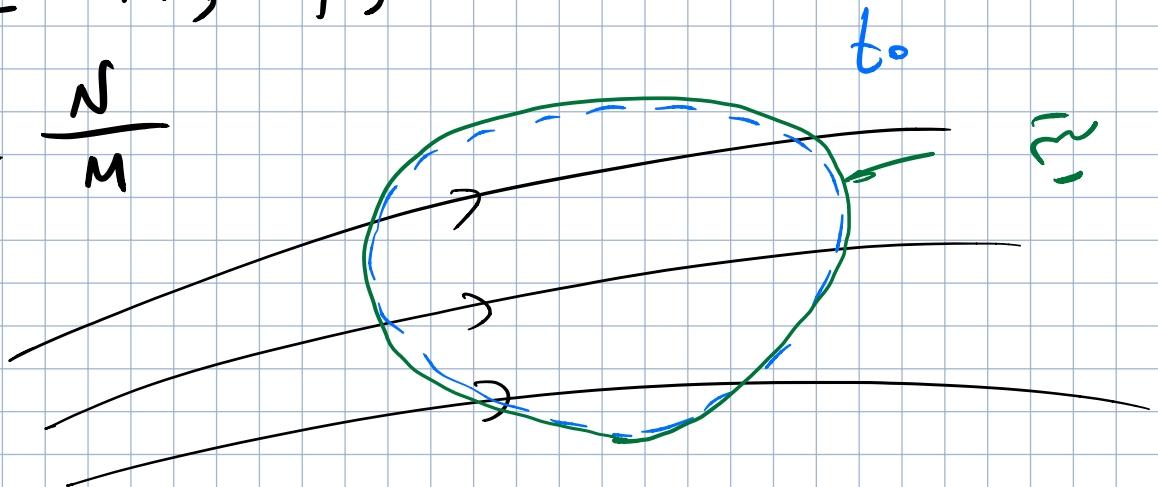


معنی انتقال ریولند : Reynolds Transport Theorem (RTT)

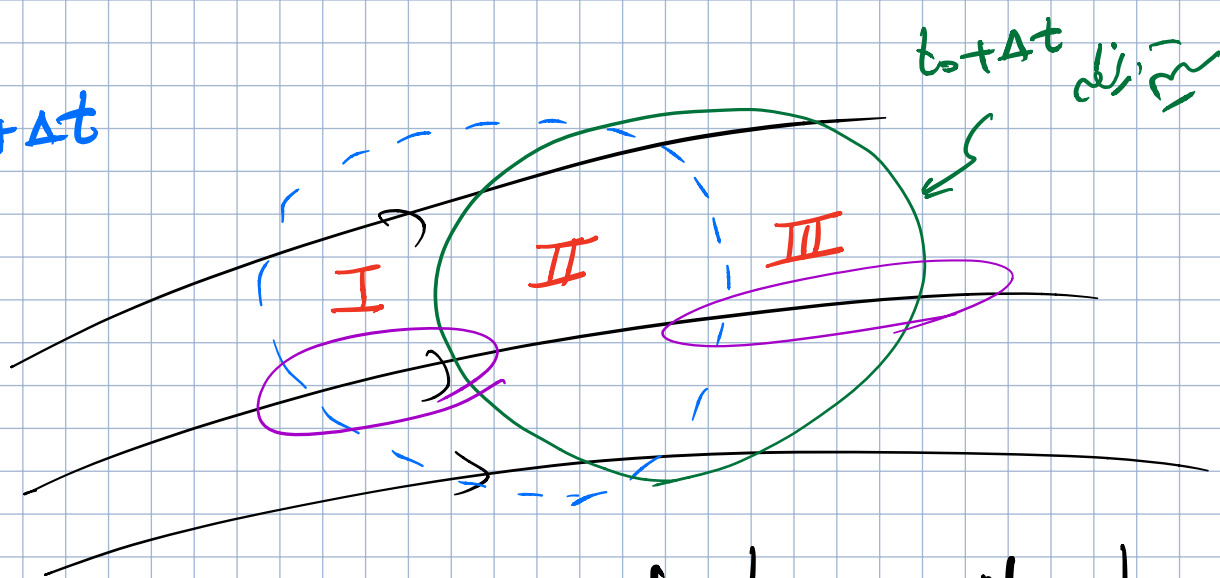
$$\left. \frac{dM}{dt} \right)_{sys}, \left. \frac{d\vec{P}}{dt} \right)_{sys}, \left. \frac{dH}{dt} \right)_{sys}, \left. \frac{dE}{dt} \right)_{sys}, \left. \frac{dS}{dt} \right)_{sys}$$

$$N \equiv M, \vec{P}, \dots$$

$$\eta = \frac{N}{M}$$



$t_0 + \Delta t$



$$\rightarrow \left(\frac{dN}{dt} \right)_{sys} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{N_{sys} |_{t_0 + \Delta t} - N_{sys} |_{t_0}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_s |_{t_0 + \Delta t} &= (N_{II} + N_{III})_{t_0 + \Delta t} \\ &= (N_{cv} - N_I + N_{III})_{t_0 + \Delta t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow N_s |_{t_0} = N_{cv} |_{t_0}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow N_s |_{t_0 + \Delta t} &= \left[\int_{cv} \eta s dV \right]_{t_0 + \Delta t} - \left[\int_I \eta s dV \right]_{t_0 + \Delta t} \\ &\quad + \left[\int_{III} \eta s dV \right]_{t_0 + \Delta t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{dN}{dt} \right)_{sys} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\left[\int_{cv} \eta s d\psi \right]_{t_0 + \Delta t} - \left[\int_{cv} \eta s d\psi \right]_{t_0}}{\Delta t} \quad (1)$$

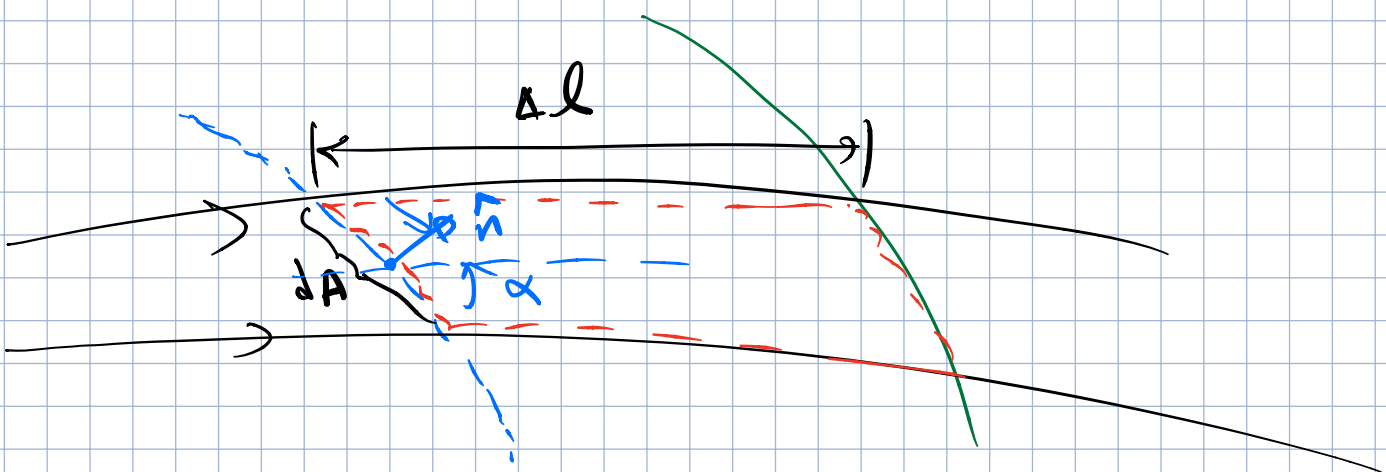
$$+ \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\left[\int_{III} \eta s d\psi \right]_{t_0 + \Delta t}}{\Delta t} \quad (2)$$

$$- \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\left[\int_{I} \eta s d\psi \right]_{t_0 + \Delta t}}{\Delta t} \quad (3)$$

$$\Rightarrow \left. \frac{dN}{dt} \right)_{sys} = (1) + (2) - (3)$$

$$(1) = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{N_{cv} /_{t_0 + \Delta t} - N_{cv} /_{t_0}}{\Delta t} = \frac{\partial N_{cv}}{\partial t}$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{cv} \eta s d\psi$$



$$d\psi = \Delta l \cdot dA \cdot \cos \alpha$$

$$\textcircled{2} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{CS_{III}} \gamma_s d\psi}{\Delta t}$$

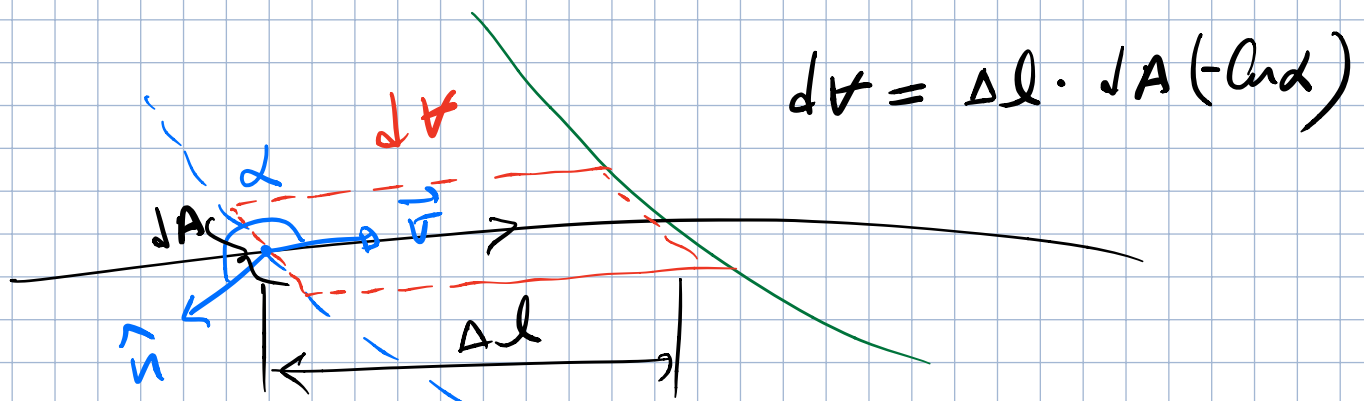
$$= \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{CS_{III}} \gamma_s \Delta l \cos \alpha dA}{\Delta t}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \int_{CS_{III}} \gamma_s \frac{\Delta l}{\Delta t} \cos \alpha dA$$

$$\lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta l}{\Delta t} = |\vec{v}|$$

$$\textcircled{2} = \int_{CS_{III}} \gamma_s \underbrace{|\vec{v}| \cos \alpha}_{\vec{v} \cdot \hat{n}} dA$$

$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{2} = \int_{CS_{III}} \gamma_s \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} dA$$



$$\Rightarrow \textcircled{3} = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\int_{C_{S_I}} \eta \rho \Delta l (-\cos \alpha) \sqrt{A}}{\Delta t}$$

$$= - \lim \int_{C_{S_I}} \eta \rho \frac{\Delta l}{\Delta t} \cos \alpha \sqrt{A}$$

$$= - \int_{C_{S_I}} \eta \rho \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} \sqrt{A}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{dN}{dt} \right)_{sys} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{CV} \eta \rho \sqrt{A} + \int_{C_{S_{III}}} \eta \rho \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} \sqrt{A}$$

$$- \left(- \int_{C_{S_I}} \eta \rho \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} \sqrt{A} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{dN}{dt} \right)_{sys} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{CV} \eta \rho \sqrt{A} + \int_{S} \eta \rho \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} \sqrt{A}$$

معادله کنترل حجم

مانده بماند بر حجم کنترل :

$$N = M, \quad \eta = 1$$

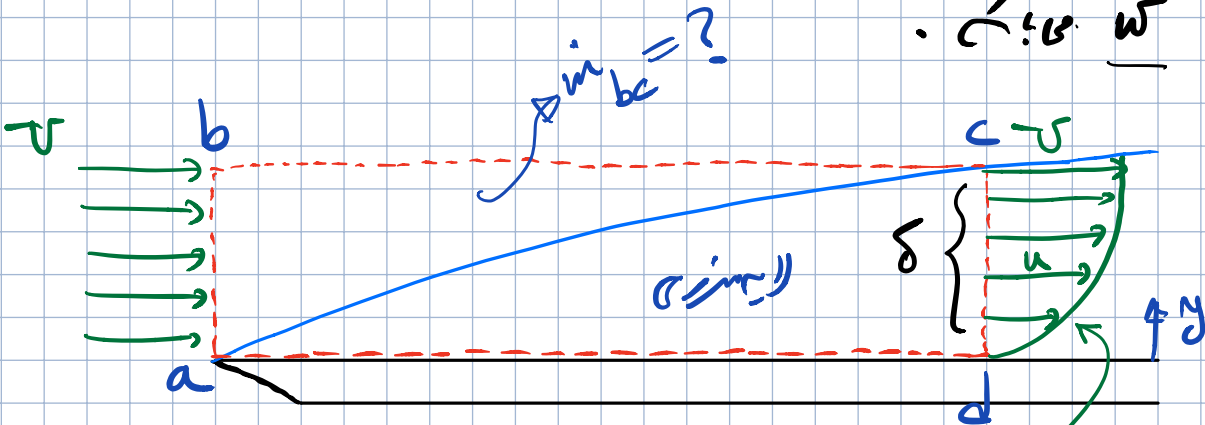
$$\Rightarrow \frac{dM}{dt} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{CV} \rho dV + \int_{CS} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} dA$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{CV} \rho dV + \int_{CS} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \hat{n} dA = 0$$

معادله پیوستگی

مثال: ماهیت جریان برای یک لایه مرزی شکل شده بر روی یک صفحه تخت مطابق شکل زیر داده شود. با فرض اینکه جریان دائم و تراکم ناپذیر باشد، رسی جری عبوری از مقطع bc را جهت آوردید. عرض همه برابر

! که می باشد.

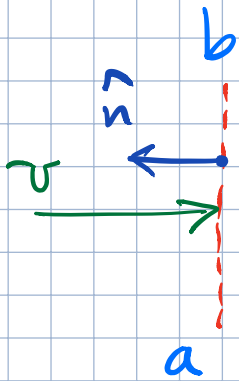


$$\rightarrow \frac{u}{u} = 2 \left(\frac{u}{\delta} \right) - \left(\frac{u}{\delta} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{CV} \rho \, dV + \int_{CS} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_{A_{ab}} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA + \int_{A_{bc}} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA + \int_{A_{cd}} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA + \int_{A_{ad}} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA$$

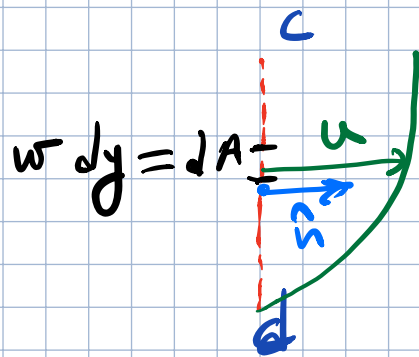
$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\dot{m}_{ab}} \quad \underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\dot{m}_{bc}} \quad \underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\dot{m}_{cd}} \quad = 0 \quad \underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\dot{m}_{ad}}$



$$\dot{m}_{ab} = \int_{A_{ab}} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA$$

$$= \rho \int_{A_{ab}} -v \, dA = -\rho v A_{ab}$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{m}_{ab} = -\rho v \omega \delta$$



$$\Rightarrow \dot{m}_{cd} = \int_{A_{cd}} \rho \vec{V} \cdot \hat{n} \, dA$$

$$= \rho \int_{A_{cd}} u \, dA = \rho \omega \int_0^\delta u \, dy$$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{m}_{cd} = \rho \omega \int_0^\delta \left[2\left(\frac{y}{\delta}\right) - \left(\frac{y}{\delta}\right)^2 \right] dy$$

$$= \frac{2 \int \sigma \omega \delta}{3}$$

$$\dot{m}_{bc} = -\dot{m}_{ab} - \dot{m}_{cd} = \frac{\int \sigma \omega \delta}{3}$$
